

系所組別：電機工程學系在職專班

考試科目：電機與控制概論（專班）

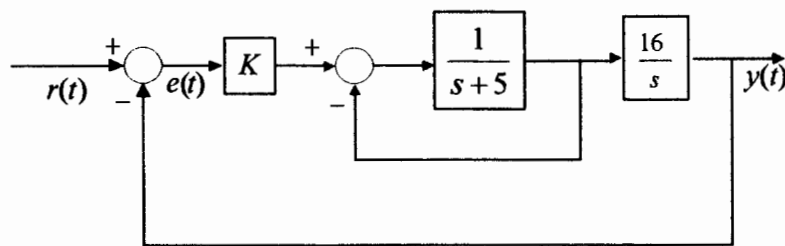
考試日期：0223，節次：3

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機

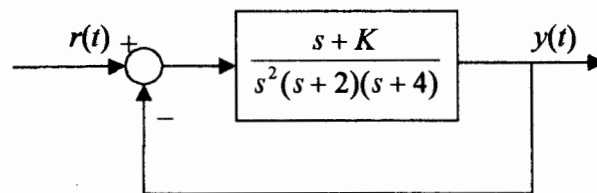
1. 一控制系統之方塊圖如下。

(a). 試決定會使得閉迴路控制系統之 damping ratio 為  $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$  之  $K$  值。 (10%)

(b). 假設輸入  $r(t)=(2t+6)$  for  $t \geq 0$ ；定義系統誤差為  $e(t)=r(t)-y(t)$ 。求系統之穩態誤差，即  $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} e(t)$  (10%)



2. 一控制系統之方塊圖如下。試決定會使得閉迴路控制系統為穩定之  $K$  值範圍。



(10%)

3. 若描述一系統之微分方程式為

$$\frac{dy^3(t)}{dt^3} + 7\frac{dy^2(t)}{dt^2} + 14\frac{dy(t)}{dt} + 8y(t) = r(t), \text{ 其中 } y(t) \text{ 為輸出, } r(t) \text{ 為輸入, 並假設系統初始條件為 } 0.$$

(a). 求該系統之 transfer function。 (6%)

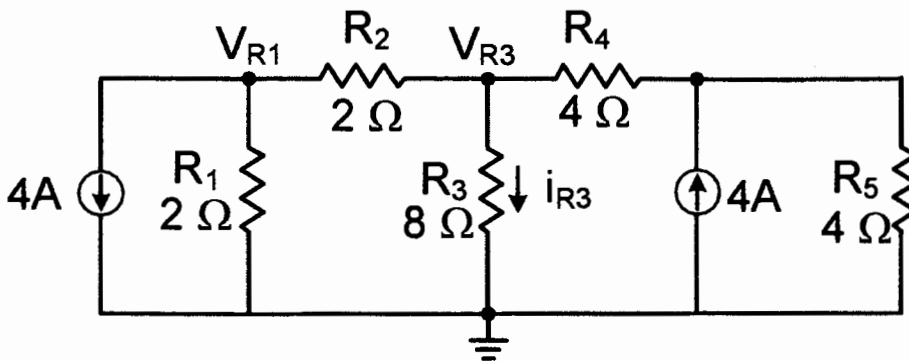
(b). 將之表示為狀態空間表示法之 controllable canonical form。 (7%)

(c). 將之表示為狀態空間表示法之 observable canonical form。 (7%)

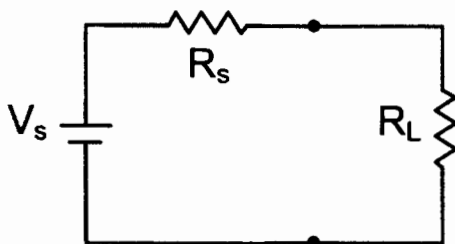
(背面仍有題目,請繼續作答)

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4. (a) What is the principle difference between a synchronous machine and an induction machine? (5%)
- (b) What components compose the excitation current of a transformer? How are they modeled in the transformer's equivalent circuit? (10%)
5. Please compute  $V_{R1}$ ,  $V_{R3}$ , and  $i_{R3}$  shown in the following circuit. (15%)



6. The following circuit shows that a non-ideal power source provides power to load  $R_L$ . Please prove the Theorem: When load  $R_L$  equals to  $R_s$  the  $V_s$  will provide the maximum power to load  $R_L$ . (10%)



7. A voltage  $V_c$  shown in the following figure applies to an  $8nF$  capacitor. Please determine the current flowing through capacitor  $i_c$ . (10%)

