

I. Define the following terms concisely. 30% (6% each)

1. displacement
2. allomorphs
3. lingua franca
4. phonotactics
5. cognates

II. Short Answers 30% (6% each)

6. Name four Romance Languages.
7. Paraphrase the following sentence in two different ways.
The chicken is too hot to eat.
8. What is an embedded sentence?
9. What is the flap rule in English? Give two pairs of examples.
10. What are the six classes of English consonants classified according to manner of articulatory action?

III. Linguistic Analysis. 40%

11. Examine and analyze the data below, and answer the questions that follow.

1. [tinta]	'dye'	7. [tɪŋgo]	'I dye'
2. [tɪnda]	'tent'	8. [tɪŋgo]	'I keep'
3. [dansa]	'dance'	9. [fʌŋgo]	'mushroom'
4. [nero]	'black'	10. [byaŋka]	'white'
5. [ʃɪnte]	'people'	11. [aʃke]	'also'
6. [sapone]	'soap'	12. [faŋgo]	'mud'

11A. Are there any minimal pairs? If so, what are they? 5%

11B. State the specific phonetic environments in which the sounds [n] and [ŋ] occur.
5%

11C. Are [n] and [ŋ] allophones of separate phonemes or allophones of the same phoneme? 5%

(背面仍有題目,請繼續作答)

12. Analyze the Noun Phrase below, and answer the questions that follow

the boy on the podium by the entrance of the library

12A. One of the linguistic properties is reflected in this noun phrase. What is it? 5%

12B. Provide the PS rules for this noun phrase. 5%

13. Examine and analyze the data below, and answer the questions that follow.

1. mtoto	anafika	'The child is arriving.'
2. mtoto	amefika	'The child has arrived.'
3. mtoto	atafika	'The child will arrive.'
4. watoto	wanafika	'The children are arriving.'
5. watoto	wamefika	'The children have arrived.'
6. watoto	watafika	'The children will arrive.'
7. mtu	analala	'The man is sleeping.'
8. mtu	amelala	'The man has slept.'
9. mtu	atalala	'The man will sleep.'
10. watu	wanalala	'The men are sleeping.'
11. watu	wamelala	'The men have slept.'
12. watu	watalala	'The men will sleep.'
13. kikapu	kinaanguka	'The basket is falling.'
14. kikapu	kimeanguka	'The basket has fallen.'
15. vikapu	vitaanguka	'The baskets will fall.'
16. visu	vimeanguka	'The knives have fallen.'

13A. What kinds of morphemes are strung together and in what order to construct the verb? 6%

13B. How would one say the following expression in this language? 3%

The knife is arriving.

13C. How would one say the following expression in this language? 3%

The children have slept.

13D. How would one say the following expression in this language? 3%

The man will arrive.