

系所組別：外國語文學系在職專班

考試科目：語言學概論（專班）

考試日期：0307，節次：4

※ 考生請注意：本試題 可 不可 使用計算機

1. Define the following terms and give English examples for illustration: bound and free morphemes; affixes; prefixes; suffixes; infixes (15%).
2. In English consonants, [±aspirated] and [±released] are phonetic features but not phonemic features. Describe the linguistic environments in which they are phonetically realized (15%). Describe languages in which [±aspirated] and [±released] are phonemic features in the consonant system and give examples to prove they are (15%).
3. What are the possible meanings of the following sentence? (10%) 'John loves his wife, so does Peter'. Explain the ambiguity involved in the above sentence with the following concepts: thematic roles and co-referential (10%)
4. Disambiguate the following sentence 'John shot the man in the car' by providing two paraphrases in English (5%). Use relocation, topicalization, and wh-question tests to prove the underlined part is a constituent in both interpretations (15%)
5. With the growth of the feminist movement, English speakers come up with 'new ways' to avoid sexual discrimination. Describe some of the linguistic mechanisms, e.g., modifying syntactic or morphological elements, that you know and give five specific English examples. (15%)