

國立成功大學八十六學年度轉學生考試(語文—國文試題)

注意事項：1. 答案一律寫在答案卷上，否則不予計分。

2. 請標明題號，依序作答，不必抄題。

3. 試題隨同答案卷繳回。

一、語文能力測驗：(二十分)

本大題分為兩部分：(一)成語能力測驗；(二)閱讀能力測驗。共有十題選擇題(單選)。每題二分，共二十分。

(一)成語能力測驗

1. 「民胞物與」的「與」，字義是：①和；②予；③類；④歎。
2. 下列成語何者有錯別字？①馬齒徒增；②謙卑自牧；③動心忍性；④開物成務。
3. 「羝羊觸藩」意謂：①進退兩難；②明知故犯；③違法亂紀；④橫衝直撞。
4. 「螻蛄不知春秋」比喻：①醉生夢死；②得過且過；③咄咄怪事；④見識短淺。
5. 「椿萱並茂，□□騰芳。」缺空的字應是：①桃李；②松柏；③梅竹；④蘭桂。

(二)閱讀能力測驗

漢武帝乳母嘗於外犯事，帝欲申憲，乳母求救東方朔。朔曰：「此非唇舌所爭。爾必望濟者，將去時但當屢顧帝，慎勿言。此或可萬一冀耳。」乳母既至，朔亦侍側，因謂曰：「汝癡耳，帝豈復憶汝乳哺時恩邪！」帝卒才雄心忍，亦深有情德，乃悽然愍之，即赦免罪。(《世說新語·規箴》)

6. 漢武帝為何要法辦乳母？①有人誣告；②乳母在宮外犯罪；③乳母遭武帝嫌惡；④武帝想藉機殺一儆百。
7. 「此非唇舌所爭」意謂：①這不是口舌的爭辯；②這不是言語所能勸說得動的；③口舌之爭是沒有意義的；④口舌之爭在朝廷之上是被禁止的。
8. 「爾必望濟者」的「爾」字可用下列何字替換？①而；②乃；③於；④汝。
9. 「將去時但當屢顧帝」的「但」字是：①然而；②但是；③或且；④只要。
10. 漢武帝最後為何赦免乳母的罪？①乳母苦苦哀求；②東方朔仗義直言；③漢武帝懷乳哺之恩；④查證乳母是無辜的。

二、作文：(三十分)

如何迎接廿一世紀的來臨

(背面仍有題目，請繼續作答)

- 注意事項：1、答案一律寫在答案卷上，不抄題。
2、選出第I、II、III大題內之各小題答案後，請將各小題標題字母
(如A、B、C及D)寫在答案卷上即可，但要註明題號。
3、試題與答案卷一併繳回。

I、From the words marked A, B, C, and D in each of the following vocabulary groups select the one whose spelling is correct : /0%

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. A) gymnasium | B) gynnasium | C) gymnaseum | D) gymnesium |
| 2. A) audetorium | B) auditorium | C) audatorium | D) auditarium |
| 3. A) gurrilla | B) guirrilla | C) guerrila | D) guerrilla |
| 4. A) dinasaurs | B) denasaurs | C) dinosaurs | D) denosaurs |
| 5. A) vetarinarian | B) veterinarian | C) vaterinarian | D) veterinerian |
| 6. A) encyclopedia | B) encyclopedea | C) encyclupidea | D) encyclupedia |
| 7. A) vacum cleaner | B) vecuum cleaner | C) vacuum cleaner | D) vocuum cleaner |
| 8. A) chrysenthemum | B) chrysanthemum | C) chrysanthamum | D) chrysanthmum |
| 9. A) Celseus | B) Celsaus | C) Selcius | D) Celsius |
| 10. A) contemporary | B) comtemporary | C) contemporary | D) comtemporery |

II、From the words marked A, B, C, and D in each sentence select the one whose meaning is most nearly the same as that of the underlined words in the sentence : /0%

- The size of the turnout will probably determine the outcome of the Democratic Primary.
A) victory B) result C) win D) target
- Doctors, lawyers and health authorities say the sale of organs by impoverished donors is a growing phenomenon.
A) poor B) important C) wealthy D) healthy
- Two American reporters circumvented an Israeli roadblock and reached the commercial center on foot.
A) went through B) passed by C) went around D) escaped from
- Throughout the night, security forces turned intensive fire on citizens thronging the streets in support of the students.
A) crowding into B) standing up C) shouting D) watching over
- If this wretched oil does get out, it threatens not just Italy, but the whole Mediterranean.
A) bad B) crude C) refined D) miserable
- He declined to confirm the injury reports.
A) to elaborate on B) to comment C) to prove D) to criticize
- They smothered them in an airtight cage of poverty in the midst of an affluent society.
A) just B) democratic C) free D) abundant
- I was shocked that I was eligible for only \$68 a month.
A) paid B) rationed C) given D) qualified
- Sometimes, for the sake of our health, we need to place our perceptions intentionally, that is, mindfully in a different context.
A) purposely B) carelessly C) recklessly D) without thinking
- Doctors still ask next of kin for permission to remove organs.
A) lawers B) family members C) other doctors D) friends

III. From the words underlined and marked A, B, C, and D in each sentence, identify the one that is not accepted in standard English. /0%

1. Let him neither surrender his individuality to the government or merge it with the mob.
A B C D
2. The orange begins to be bad from the outside, not from inside.
A B C D
3. I went into a department store this morning and accused the woman next to me for shoplifting, and had the store detective pick her up.
A B C D
4. That night I was escorted to the front row and placed on the mourners' bench with all the other young sinners, who were not yet brought to Jesus.
A B C D
5. After the cup of tea, she walked to the wall garden in which was the house where her husband was a prisoner.
A B C D
6. Later I found that Mr. Wallace had succumbed for his injuries at what I take to be that very moment.
A B C D
7. If it is to be eaten it must be picked by the hand, well shaking, and then taken.
A B C D
8. There is a little doubt but that they will succeed.
A B C D
9. But Grandpa stood firm on the bridge, and clutched his bag to his side.
A B C D
10. Only when darkness had again descended upon me I should realize how much I had left unseen.
A B C D

IV. Translate the following into Chinese, and vice versa: /0%

1. People who give books as gifts either like reading or would like everyone to think they do. A good way to know this is to find out whether or not the giver bought the book according to how large it is. If you happen to receive a large, heavy book, its giver may be much more interested in the way things appear than in the way they actually are. 5%
2. 當然，閱讀是探測別人感情的方法，也是學習新事物的方法，贈書給別人就是與他分享其中的感情與新學得的意義，贈書的人很可能試著向你轉述書中的種種。 5%

V. Write a piece of about 120-word essay on Why Do I Want To Be A Transfer Student (轉學生)? /0%