

### 國立成功大學八十七年度轉學生考試 (語文—國文試題)

- 注意事項：1 答案一律寫在答案卷上，否則不予計分。  
 2 請標明題號，依序作答，不必抄題。  
 3 試題隨同答案卷交回。

#### 一、語文能力測驗：(二十分)

本大題分閱讀測驗、常識測驗兩部分：【一】閱讀測驗：選擇題五題(單選)【二】常識測驗：填充題五題。每題二分，共二十分。

##### 【一】閱讀測驗：

閱讀下文後，於一一五題，每題選出一個正確答案：

春陵俗不種菊。前時自遠致之，植於前庭牆下；及再來也，菊已無矣。徘徊舊園，嗟嘆久之。

誰不知菊也芳華可賞，在藥品是良藥，為蔬菜是佳蔬。縱須地趨走，猶宜徒植修養，而忍蹂踐至盡，不愛惜乎？嗚呼！賢人、君子自植其身，不可不慎擇所處。一旦遭人不重愛，如此菊也，悲傷奈何？

於是更為之圃，重畦植之。其地近宴息之堂，丈人不此奔走；近登望之亭，旌旄不此行列。縱參歌伎，菊非可惡之草；使有酒徒，菊為助興之物。為之作記，以托後人。(《菊圃記·元結》)

1. 本文寫作方式為：A 開門見山 B 旁敲側擊 C 托物見意 D 意在言外。
2. 作者認為菊被摧殘的原因不是：A 春陵人不知菊的用途 B 俗人不愛惜菊花 C 菊花本身不受歡迎 D 種植的地方不當。
3. 作者以為，人若如菊，遭人不重愛，應當如何？A 悲傷無奈 B 善自寬慰 C 積極反抗 D 擇地慎處。
4. 『縱參歌伎，菊非可惡之草，使有酒徒，菊為助興之物。』所用的修辭方式是：A 比喻 B 對比 C 層遞 D 擬化。
5. 本文主旨在：A 抒發獨善其身，植芳孤賞的理想 B 警告君子賢人要能夠慎擇所處 C 痛惜君王不懂得進用賢材 D 感嘆世人不知珍惜花，俗不可耐。

##### 【二】常識測驗：

寫出以下詩句所詠的人物是誰？

6. 北伐雖全趙，東歸不忘秦。空歌拔山力，羞做渡江人。
7. 畫圖省識春風面，環佩空歸月夜魂，千載琵琶作胡語，分明怨恨曲中論。

(註：此詩句均出自《詩經》)

8. 軍書一紙卸釵環，戎馬匆匆出玉關，飽閱風霜  
雲鬢亂，慣衝烽火鐵衣斑。枕戈未作封侯夢，破  
敵何辭代父艱。麟閣他年如繪像，功臣畢竟是紅  
顏。

9. 酒入豪腸，七分釀成了月光

餘下的三分嘯成劍氣

繡口一吐就成半個盛唐

從開元到天寶，從洛陽到咸陽

冠蓋滿途車騎的轟鬧

不及千年後你的一首

水晶絕句輕叩我額頭

噹地一彈挑起的回首。

10. 開萬古得未曾有之奇，洪荒留此山川，作遺民  
世界。

極一生無可如何之遇，缺憾還諸天地，是創格  
完人。

二、作文：(三十分)

成功之路

(背面仍有題目，請繼續作答)

I. From the words underlined and marked A, B, C and D in each sentence, identify the one that is not accepted in standard English: (10%)

1. Electricity it results from the movement of electrons and other charged particles.  
A B C D
2. Algae are aquatic plants who may serve as food for many large and small animals.  
A B C D
3. The English were the earliest and numerous group to settle in North Carolina.  
A B C D
4. The ideal study situation is a library that is large, well-organized, and a good staff.  
A B C D
5. Blood transfusions from one individual to another serve to supply various material that the recipient lacks.  
A B C D
6. The price of gold on the world market has been rising highest each year.  
A B C D
7. X-ray photographs are widely used in industry to test and in inspecting materials and parts.  
A B C D
8. Visitors who come to see the giant pandas at the Washington Zoo can observe in a natural, open-air habitat.  
A B C D
9. One of the first lessons in forest-fire survival are to try to reach burned ground.  
A B C D
10. A letter of credit is often used to companies to finance the movement of goods between countries.  
A B C D

II. Translation: (20%)

1. Laser pointers, the tools adults use to highlight items in slide presentations, have fallen into the hands of adolescents who are taking the instruments to school and shining them at classmates or teachers, according to Washington area school officials. (5%)
2. The lives of workaholics are usually stressful, and this tension and worry can cause health problems such as heart attacks or stomach ulcers. In addition, typical workaholics don't pay much attention to their families. They spend little time with their children, and their marriages may end in divorce. (5%)
3. 腸病毒七十一型具有很高的傳染毒性並可能引起其他的併發症。 (5%)
4. 終身學習是人類進步的表徵。我們雖無法延長生命，但應盡力充實它。 (5%)

III. Write a piece of 150-word essay with the title of **BRIDGES**. (20%)