

- 注意事項：1. 答案一律寫在試卷上，否則不予計分。  
2. 請標明題號依序作答，不必抄題。  
3. 試題應隨同試卷繳回，不得攜出試場。

1. Evaluate the left-hand limit of the function  $\frac{1}{[x^2 - 1]}$  at 1, i.e.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} \frac{1}{[x^2 - 1]}$ ,  
where  $[x^2 - 1]$  is the Gauss function of  $x^2 - 1$ . (10 points)

2. Let  $P(x) = a_0x^n + a_1x^{n-1} + \dots + a_{n-1}x + a_n$  be an  $n$ -th degree polynomial such that its all the coefficients  $a_0, a_1, \dots, a_n$  are reals and satisfy the equation

$$\frac{a_n}{1} + \frac{a_{n-1}}{2} + \dots + \frac{a_0}{n+1} = 0.$$

Show that the equation  $P(x) = 0$  has at least one real root between 0 and 1. (10 points)

3. Find the tangent equation for the function  $f(x) = \sqrt{x^4 - x^3}$ . (10 points)

4. Determine whether the following two improper integrals are convergent?  
If an improper integral is convergent, find its limit. Otherwise, explain why the improper integral is divergent?

(a)  $\int_{1+}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{x(x-1)}$ ; (b)  $\int_{-1+}^0 \frac{dx}{(x-3)\sqrt{x+1}}$ . (20 points)

5. Find the radius of convergence and the interval of convergence of the power series

$$\sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} (-1)^n \frac{x^{2n-1}}{2^n}. \quad (10 \text{ points})$$

6. Find the Maclaurin series of the function  $\sin^{-1} x$ . (10 points)

7. Find the maximum and minimum values of  $f(x, y, z) = x - 2y + z$ , with the constraints  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$  and  $x + y + z = 0$ . (10 points)

8. Find the volume of the solid enclosed by the cone  $z = r$  and the cylinder  $r = 3 \sin \theta$  in the first-octant. (10 points)

9. Let  $S$  be the positively directed curve of the ellipse

$$\frac{x^2}{9} + \frac{y^2}{4} = 1.$$

Evaluate the line integral

$$\int_S (x^4 - 3y)dx + (4x + 2y^2)dy. \quad (10 \text{ points})$$