

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

1. 下面這段文字出自霍布斯 (Thomas Hobbes) 的《Leviathan》，描述「自然狀態 (natural condition)」下人們的生活。根據霍布斯的理論，請簡要解釋為何自然狀態下人們的生活會如此？霍布斯所申論的 commonwealth 特徵為何？你認為霍布斯理論對於國家秩序的建立與存在 (state building) 有何啟發？(25%)

“Whatsoever therefore is consequent to a time of war, where every man is enemy to every man, the same consequent to the time wherein men live without other security than what their own strength and their own invention shall furnish them withal. In such condition there is no place for industry, because the fruit thereof is uncertain: and consequently no culture of the earth; no navigation, nor use of the commodities that may be imported by sea; no commodious building; no instruments of moving and removing such things as require much force; no knowledge of the face of the earth; no account of time; no arts; no letters; no society; and which is worst of all, continual fear, and danger of violent death; and the life of man, solitary, poor, nasty, brutish, and short.”

2. 政治學者對於民主轉型為何會發生 (conditions for democratic transitions) 提出了不同的解釋。請舉出其中兩個解釋，並簡要說明你對該解釋的感想 (是否認同、有無任何批評？)。(25%)
3. 請比較總統制與內閣制分別的優點與缺點。(25%)
4. 對於選民為何會將選票投給特定的候選人，學者提出了不同的理論/解釋。請舉出其中三個理論，並簡要說明你對該理論的感想 (是否認同、有無任何批評？)。(25%)