

系所組別： 歷史學系學士班

考試科目： 世界通史

考試日期：0710，節次：3

※ 考生請注意：本試題 可 不可 使用計算機

1. 名詞解釋 (30%)

- 1.1. Renaissance 5%
- 1.2. WTO 5%
- 1.3. Black Death 5%
- 1.4. Gaius Julius Caesar 5%
- 1.5. Cristoforo Colombo 5%
- 1.6. Communist Manifesto 5%

2. 請選擇一本最喜歡的，討論西方歷史文化的著作，說明該書大意，並簡述讀後心得與評價。(若無，與西方歷史相關或對西方歷史文化產生重大影響的人文類、哲學類、社會科學類名著亦可)(20%)

3. 請說明「宗教改革」的背景以及其影響。(20%)

4. 底下是某份歷史文件的部分內容，請依內容回答以下問題。(30%)

- 4.1. 請由內容推測此文件為何？5%
- 4.2. 請簡述文件中主要人物與此文件所產生的影響 25%

A Proclamation.

Whereas, on the twenty-second day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-two, a proclamation was issued by the President of the United States, containing, among other things, the following, to wit:

.....

"That the Executive will, on the first day of January aforesaid, by proclamation, designate the States and parts of States, if any, in which the people thereof,

(背面仍有題目,請繼續作答)

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respectively, shall then be in rebellion against the United States; and the fact that any State, or the people thereof, shall on that day be, in good faith, represented in the Congress of the United States by members chosen thereto at elections wherein a majority of the qualified voters of such State shall have participated, shall, in the absence of strong countervailing testimony, be deemed conclusive evidence that such State, and the people thereof, are not then in rebellion against the United States."

Now, therefore I, Abraham Lincoln, President of the United States, by virtue of the power in me vested as Commander-in-Chief, of the Army and Navy of the United States in time of actual armed rebellion against the authority and government of the United States, and as a fit and necessary war measure for suppressing said rebellion, do, on this first day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three, and in accordance with my purpose so to do publicly proclaimed for the full period of one hundred days, from the day first above mentioned, order and designate as the States and parts of States wherein the people thereof respectively, are this day in rebellion against the United States, the following, to wit:

Arkansas, Texas, Louisiana, (except the Parishes of St. Bernard, Plaquemines, Jefferson, St. John, St. Charles, St. James Ascension, Assumption, Terrebonne, Lafourche, St. Mary, St. Martin, and Orleans, including the City of New Orleans) Mississippi, Alabama, Florida, Georgia, South Carolina, North Carolina, and Virginia,

...

And by virtue of the power, and for the purpose aforesaid, I do order and declare that all persons held as slaves within said designated States, and parts of States, are, and henceforward shall be free; and that the Executive government of the United States, including the military and naval authorities thereof, will recognize and maintain the freedom of said persons.