

一. Columbus 發現新大陸是歷史上的重大事件。試問近三十年來, 有人怎樣評斷所謂的“地理大發現”? 并分析其原因? (25)

二. Renaissance 時期, 雕刻、繪畫、建築的风格, 与中古時期有何不同? 并分析其原因。(25)

三. 讀閱讀下面文字, 然後回答問題。(30)

When Adolf Hitler took over Germany in 1933, Einstein renounced his German citizenship and fled to the United States. There he continued his work on the General Theory while he sought ways for the angry world to agree to begin to agree. In 1939, when word reached him that two German physicists had split the uranium atom, with a slight loss of total mass that was converted into energy, he realized that war in itself was not the only danger. And, urged by many colleagues, he sat down and wrote a letter to President Franklin D. Roosevelt (1882-1945).

1. 試從 1930 年代 Germany 的政治狀況, 分析 Einstein 逃亡美國之因。
2. 試問 President Franklin D. Roosevelt 為何加入政戰?

四. 解釋名詞。(20)

1. Iliad (伊利亞德)
2. Enclosure Movement (圈地運動)
3. Utilitarianism (功利主義)
4. Robert Owen (1771-1858)