

系所組別：歷史學系學士班

考試科目：世界通史

考試日期：0711，節次：3

※ 考生請注意：本試題 可 不可 使用計算機

一、申論題：(70 分，第 1 題-第 3 題，每題 20 分；第 4 題 10 分)

1. 請說明中古歐洲大學致力調和哪兩種思想，並簡述當時所教授的學科為何？(20%)
2. 請說明第一次工業革命為何發生於英國，而非歐洲大陸？(20%)
3. 19 世紀浪漫主義對啓蒙時代的思想，提出什麼批判觀點？(20%)
4. 請說明以巴衝突的由來？(10%)

二、翻譯題：(30 分，每題 15 分)

1. Although the history of western civilizations has illustrated the many advances made in the arts, sciences, literature, philosophy, and a hundred other things, as we stand at the beginning of the twenty-first century, it is clear that we also face problems of an almost insurmountable nature-global warming, ethnic cleansing, racism, war, and terrorism. The twin processes of decolonization and globalization have perhaps resulted in a world guided by a double-edged sword, and with much good necessarily comes much bad. Our task is to understand the world, grasping at once the manifold diversity of the world while maintaining our sense of self, as well as our sense of history. (15 %)

2. Everyone is entitled to all the rights and freedoms set forth in this Declaration, without distinction of any kind, such as race, colour, sex, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, property, birth or other status.

Furthermore, no distinction shall be made on the basis of the political, jurisdictional or international status of the country or territory to which a person belongs, whether it be independent, trust, non-selfgoverning or under any other limitation of sovereignty. (From Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948) (15 %)